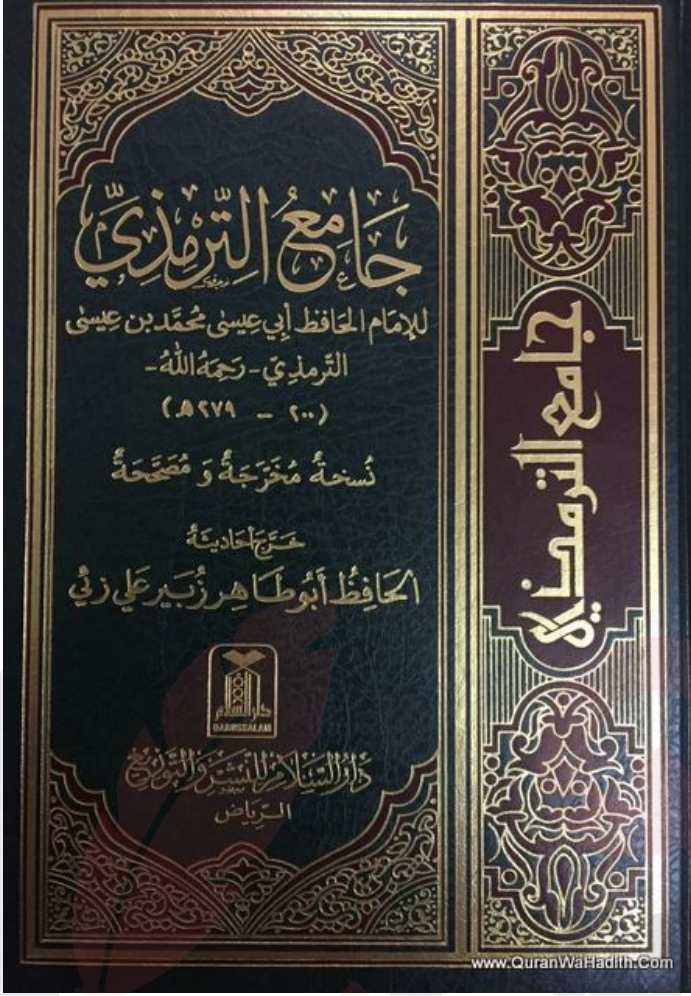




[جامع ترمذي](#)

Price: ₹2,000.00

Stock: In Stock